NSW Curriculum NSW Education Standards Authority Making connections in English K-2 Syllabus concepts are often interrelated or their development may be interdependent. These connections are suggested and not an exhaustive list. This Early Stage 1 content can be addressed in parallel with:	Oral language and communication	Vocabulary	Phonological awareness	Print conventions	Phonic knowledge	Reading fluency	Reading comprehension	Creating written texts	Spelling	Handwriting	Understanding and responding to literature
Oral language and communication		✓					~	/			~
Vocabulary	/		/		/	/	✓	/	/		-
Phonological awareness		✓			✓		:	:	✓		
Print conventions					✓	✓		✓			✓
Phonic knowledge		✓	~	✓		✓		:	✓	✓	
Reading fluency		/		✓	✓		/				
Reading comprehension	/	/				✓					/
Creating written texts	✓	/		/		•			/	/	· /
Spelling		/	~	:	✓	:		✓		✓	-
Handwriting					✓			✓	✓		~
Understanding and responding to literature	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	